

# **IPS511G/IPS512G/IPS514G**

## **FULLY PROTECTED HIGH SIDE POWER MOSFET SWITCH**

### **Features**

- Over temperature protection (with auto-restart)
- Short-circuit protection (current limit)
- Active clamp
- E.S.D protection
- Status feedback
- Open load detection
- Logic ground isolated from power ground

### **Description**

The IPS511G/IPS512G/IPS514G are fully protected five terminal high side switches with built in short-circuit, over-temperature, ESD protection, inductive load capability and diagnostic feedback. The output current is controlled when it reaches  $I_{lim}$  value. The current limitation is activated until the thermal protection acts. The over-temperature protection turns off the high side switch if the junction temperature exceeds  $T_{shutdown}$ . It will automatically restart after the junction has cooled 7°C below  $T_{shutdown}$ . A diagnostic pin is provided for status feedback of short-circuit, over-temperature and open load detection. The double level shifter circuitry allows large offsets between the logic ground and the load ground.

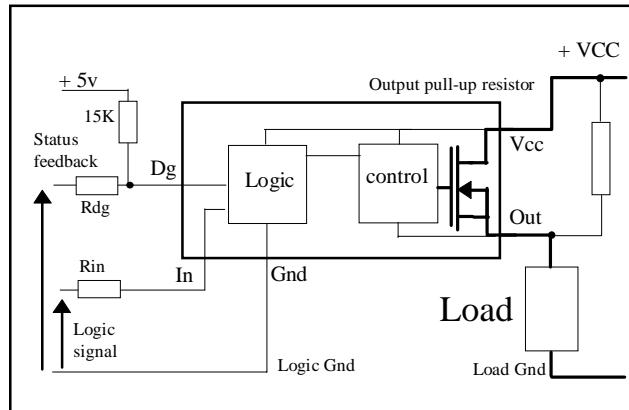
### **Product Summary**

$R_{ds(on)}$	150mΩ (max)
$V_{clamp}$	50V
$I_{Limit}$	5A
$V_{open\ load}$	3V

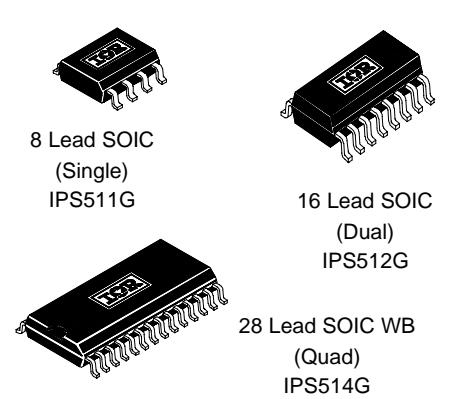
### **Truth Table**

Op. Conditions	In	Out	Dg
Normal	H	H	H
Normal	L	L	L
Open load	H	H	H
Open load	L	H	H
Over current	H	L (limiting)	L
Over current	L	L	L
Over-temperature	H	L (cycling)	L
Over-temperature	L	L	L

### **Typical Connection**



### **Available Package**



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## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are referenced to GROUND lead. ( $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$V_{out}$	Maximum output voltage	$V_{cc}-50$	$V_{cc}+0.3$	V	
$V_{offset}$	Maximum logic ground to load ground offset	$V_{cc}-50$	$V_{cc}+0.3$		
$V_{in}$	Maximum Input voltage	-0.3	5.5		
$I_{in, max}$	Maximum IN current	-5	10	mA	
$V_{dg}$	Maximum diagnostic output voltage	-0.3	5.5	V	
$I_{dg, max}$	Maximum diagnostic output current	-1	10	mA	
$I_{sd cont.}$	Diode max. continuous current (1) (IPS511G)	—	1.4	A	
	(per leg/both legs ON - IPS512G)	—	0.8		
	(per leg/all legs ON - IPS514G)	—	0.7		
	Diode max. pulsed current (1)	—	10		
ESD1	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Human Body)	—	4	kV	C=100pF, R=1500Ω,
ESD2	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Machine Model)	—	0.5		C=200pF, R=0Ω, L=10μH
Pd	Maximum power dissipation ( $r_{th}=125^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ ) IPS511G	—	1	W	
	( $r_{th}=85^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ , both legs on) IPS512G	—	1.5		
	( $r_{th}=50^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$ , all legs on) IPS514G	—	2.5		
$T_j$ max.	Max. storage & operating junction temp.	-40	+150	°C	
$V_{cc}$ max.	Maximum $V_{cc}$ voltage	—	50	V	

## Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$R_{th1}$	Thermal resistance with standard footprint	—	100	—	8 Lead SOIC	
$R_{th2}$	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint	—	80	—		
$R_{th1}$ (2 mos on)	Thermal resistance with standard footprint (2 mosfets on)	—	85	—		
$R_{th2}$ (1) (1 mos on)	Thermal resistance with standard footprint (1 mosfet on)	—	100	—	16 Lead SOIC	
$R_{th2}$ (2 mos on)	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint (2 mosfets on)	—	50	—		
$R_{th1}$	Thermal resistance with standard footprint	—	60	—		
$R_{th2}$ (2 mos on)	Thermal resistance with standard footprint (2 mosfets on)	—	55	—	28 Lead SOIC	
$R_{th3}$ (4 mos on)	Thermal resistance with standard footprint (4 mosfets on)	—	50	—		
$R_{th1}$	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint	—	45	—		
$R_{th2}$ (2 mos on)	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint (2 mosfets on)	—	40	—		
$R_{th3}$ (4 mos on)	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint (4 mosfets on)	—	35	—		

(1) Limited by junction temperature (pulsed current limited also by internal wiring)

## Recommended Operating Conditions

These values are given for a quick design. For operation outside these conditions, please consult the application notes.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
$V_{CC}$	Continuous $V_{CC}$ voltage	5.5	35	V
$V_{IH}$	High level input voltage	4	5.5	
$V_{IL}$	Low level input voltage	-0.3	0.9	
$I_{out}$ $T_{amb}=85^{\circ}C$	Continuous output current ( $T_{Ambient} = 85^{\circ}C$ , $T_j = 125^{\circ}C$ , $r_{th} = 100^{\circ}C/W$ ) IPS511G	—	1.4	A
$I_{out}$ $T_{amb}=85^{\circ}C$	Continuous output current per leg ( $T_{Ambient} = 85^{\circ}C$ , $T_j = 125^{\circ}C$ $R_{th} = 85^{\circ}C/W$ both legs on) IPS512G	—	1.0	
$I_{out}$ $T_{amb}=85^{\circ}C$	Continuous output current per leg ( $T_{Ambient} = 85^{\circ}C$ , $T_j = 125^{\circ}C$ $R_{th} = 60^{\circ}C/W$ all legs on) IPS514G	—	0.85	
$R_{in}$	Recommended resistor in series with IN pin	4	6	$k\Omega$
$R_{dg}$	Recommended resistor in series with DG pin	10	20	

## Static Electrical Characteristics

( $T_j = 25^{\circ}C$ ,  $V_{CC} = 14V$  unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$R_{ds(on)}$ $@T_j=25^{\circ}C$	ON state resistance $T_j = 25^{\circ}C$	—	130	150	$m\Omega$	$V_{in} = 5V$ , $I_{out} = 2.5A$
$R_{ds(on)}$ $(V_{CC}=6V)$	ON state resistance @ $V_{CC} = 6V$	—	130	150		$V_{in} = 5V$ , $I_{out} = 1A$
$R_{ds(on)}$ $@T_j=150^{\circ}C$	ON state resistance $T_j = 150^{\circ}C$	—	220	—		$V_{in} = 5V$ , $I_{out} = 2.5A$
$V_{CC \text{ oper.}}$	Operating voltage range	5.5	—	35	V	
$V_{\text{clamp } 1}$	$V_{CC}$ to OUT clamp voltage 1	50	56	—		$I_d = 10mA$ (see Fig.1 & 2)
$V_{\text{clamp } 2}$	$V_{CC}$ to OUT clamp voltage 2	—	58	65		$I_d = I_{SD}$ (see Fig.1 & 2)
$V_f$	Body diode forward voltage	—	0.9	1.2		$I_d = 2.5A$ , $V_{in} = 0V$
$I_{CC \text{ off}}$	Supply current when OFF	—	16	50	$\mu A$	$V_{in} = 0V$ , $V_{out} = 0V$
$I_{CC \text{ on}}$	Supply current when ON	—	0.7	2	$mA$	$V_{in} = 5V$
$I_{CC \text{ ac}}$	Ripple current when ON (AC RMS)	—	20	—	$\mu A$	$V_{in} = 5V$
$V_{DG}$	Low level diagnostic output voltage	—	0.15	0.4	V	$I_{dg} = 1.6 mA$
$I_{OH}$	Output leakage current	—	60	120	$\mu A$	$V_{out} = 6V$
$I_{OL}$	Output leakage current	0	—	25		$V_{out} = 0V$
$I_{dg}$ leakage	Diagnostic output leakage current	—	—	10		$V_{dg} = 5.5V$
$V_{IH}$	IN high threshold voltage	—	2.3	3	V	
$V_{IL}$	IN low threshold voltage	1	2	—		
$I_{IN, \text{on}}$	On state IN positive current	—	70	200	$\mu A$	$V_{in} = 5V$
$I_{IN, \text{hyst.}}$	Input hysteresis	0.1	0.25	0.5	V	

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## Switching Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 14V$ , Resistive Load =  $5.6\Omega$ ,  $T_j = 25^\circ C$ , (unless otherwise specified).

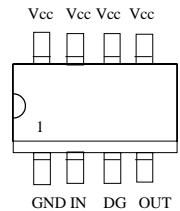
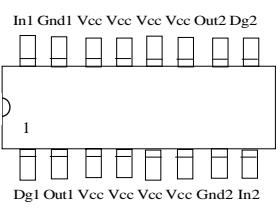
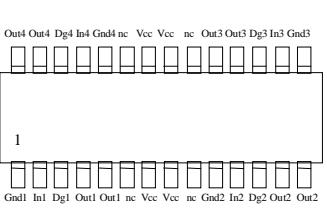
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$T_{don}$	Turn-on delay time	—	7	50	$\mu s$	See figure 3
$T_{r1}$	Rise time to $V_{out} = V_{CC} - 5V$	—	10	50		
$T_{r2}$	Rise time from the end of $T_{r1}$ to $V_{out} = 90\%$ of $V_{CC}$	—	45	95	$\mu s$	See figure 4
$dV/dt$ (on)	Turn ON $dV/dt$	—	1.3	4		
$E_{on}$	Turn ON energy	—	400	—	$\mu s$	See figure 4
$T_{doff}$	Turn-off delay time	—	15	50		
$T_f$	Fall time to $V_{out} = 10\%$ of $V_{CC}$	—	10	50	$\mu s$	See figure 4
$dV/dt$ (off)	Turn OFF $dV/dt$	—	2	6		
$E_{off}$	Turn OFF energy	—	80	—	$\mu J$	—
$T_{diag}$	$V_{out}$ to $V_{diag}$ propagation delay	—	5	15	$\mu s$	See figure 6

## Protection Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$I_{lim}$	Internal current limit	3	5	7	A	$V_{out} = 0V$
$T_{sd+}$	Over-temp. positive going threshold	—	165	—	$^\circ C$	See fig. 2
$T_{sd-}$	Over-temp. negative going threshold	—	158	—	$^\circ C$	See fig. 2
$V_{sc}$	Short-circuit detection voltage (3)	2	3	4	V	See fig. 2
$V_{open\ load}$	Open load detection threshold	2	3	4	V	—

(3) Referenced to  $V_{CC}$

## Lead Assignments

 8 Lead SOIC	 16 Lead SOIC	 28 Lead SOIC WB
<b>IPS511G</b>	<b>IPS512G</b>	<b>IPS514G</b>
<b>Part Number</b>		

## Functional Block Diagram

All values are typical

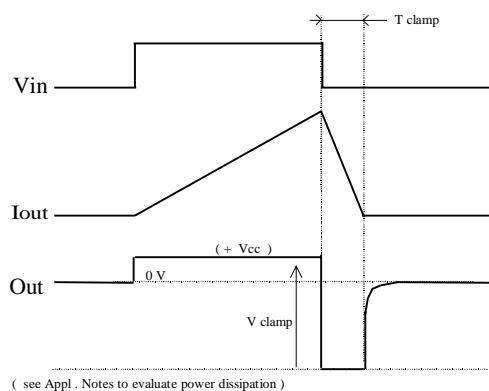
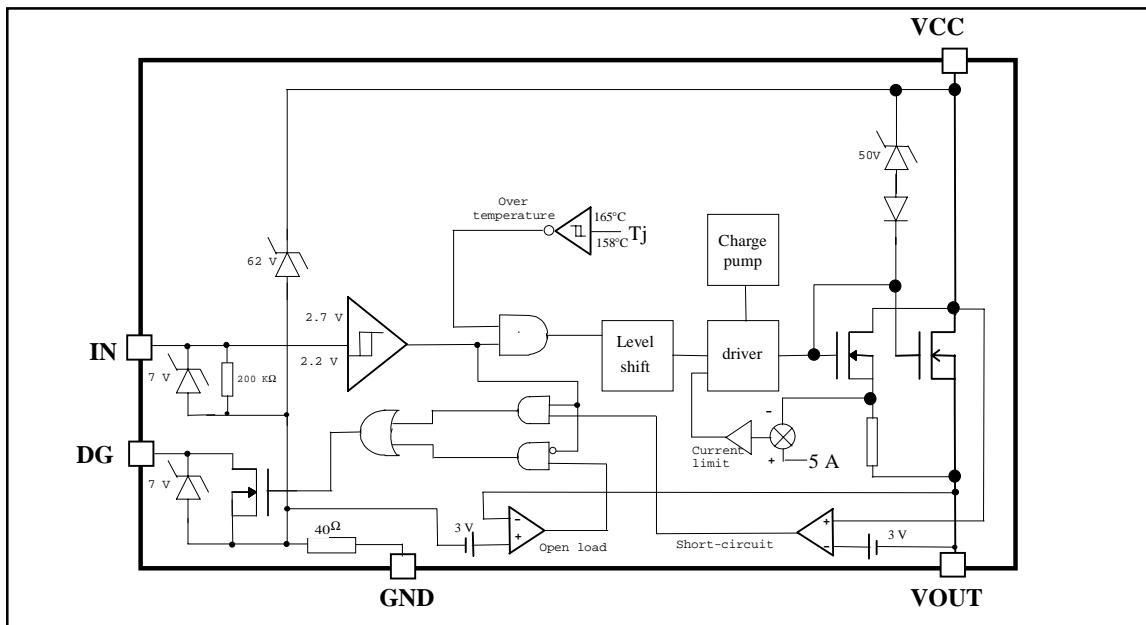


Figure 1 - Active clamp waveforms

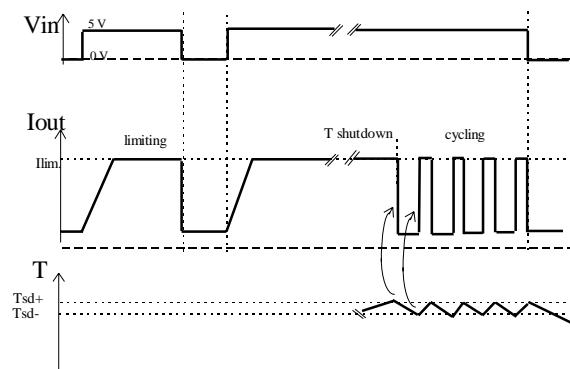


Figure 2 - Protection timing diagram

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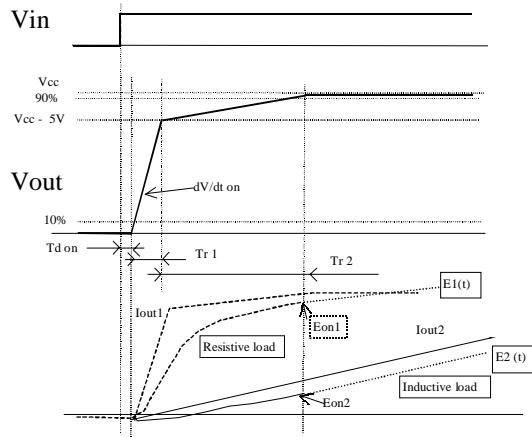


Figure 3 - Switching times definition (turn-on)

Turn on energy with a resistive or an  
inductive load

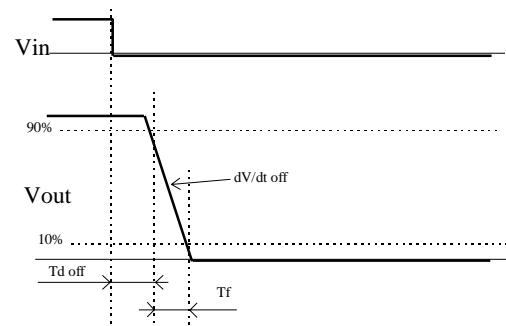


Figure 4 - Switching times definition (turn-off)

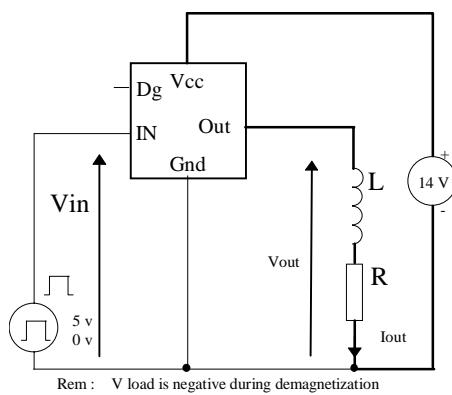


Figure 5 - Active clamp test circuit

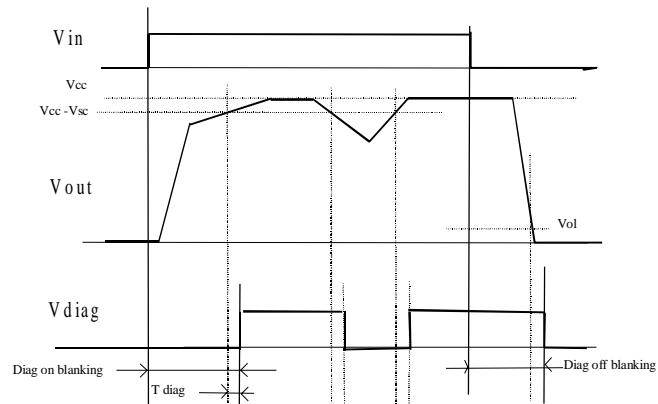


Figure 6 - Diagnostic delay definitions

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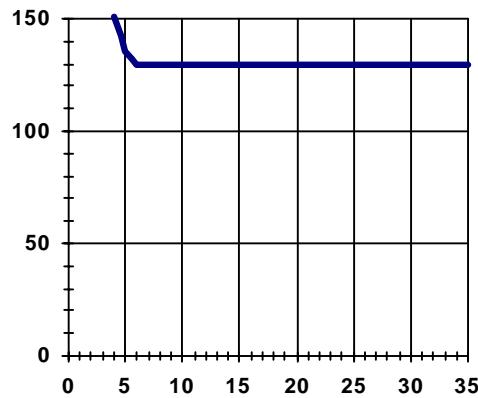


Figure 7 - R<sub>DS(on)</sub> (mΩ) Vs V<sub>CC</sub> (V)

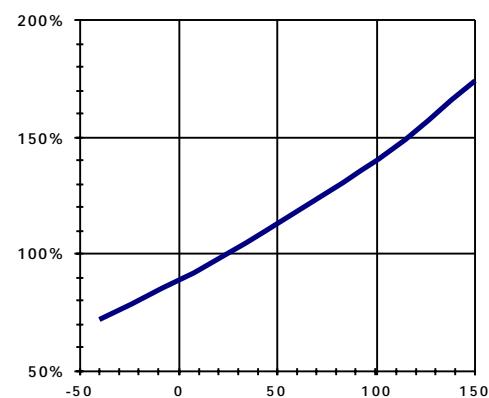


Figure 8 - Normalized R<sub>DS(on)</sub> (%) Vs T<sub>j</sub> (°C)

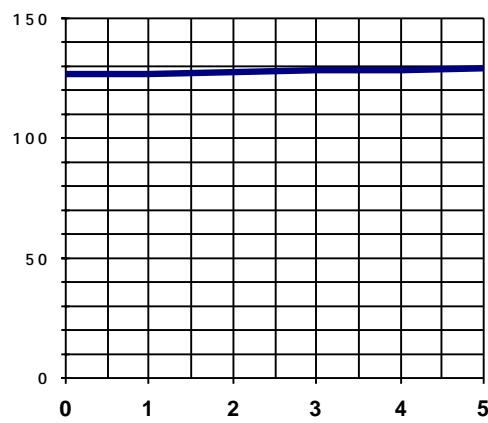


Figure 9 - R<sub>DS(on)</sub> (mΩ) Vs I<sub>OUT</sub> (A)

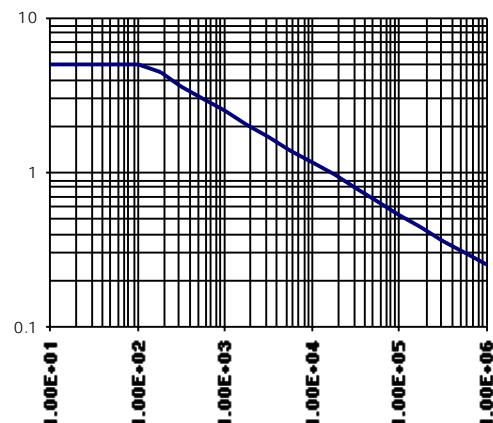


Figure 10 - Max. I<sub>OUT</sub> (A) Vs Load Inductance (uH)

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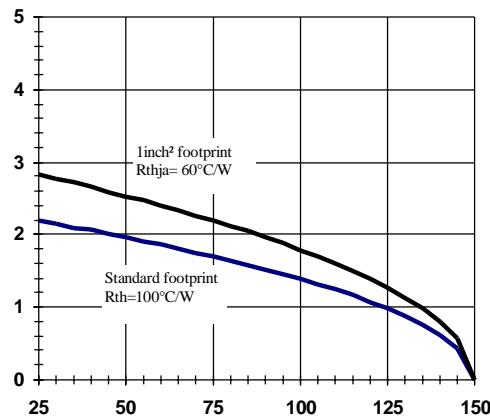


Figure 11a - Max load current (A) Vs Tamb (°C)  
IPS511G

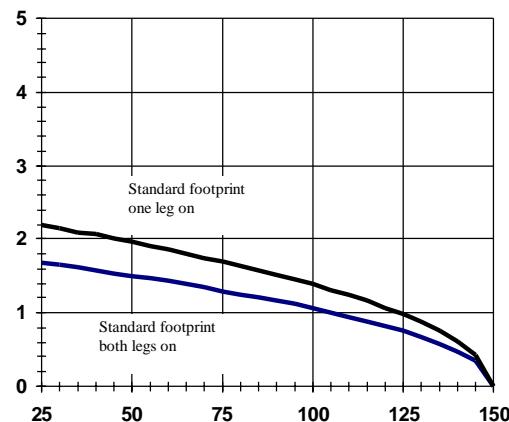


Figure 11b - Max load current (A) Vs Tamb (°C)  
IPS512G

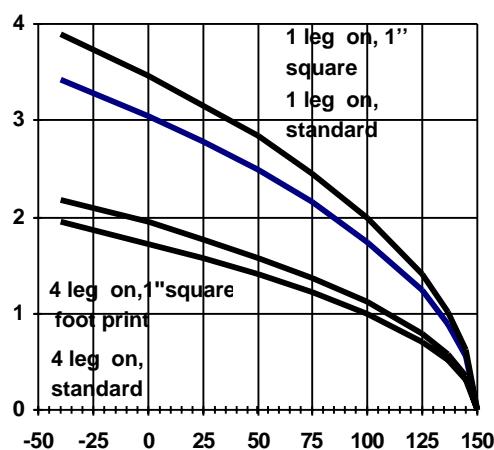


Figure 11c - Max load current (A) Vs Tamb (°C)  
IPS514G

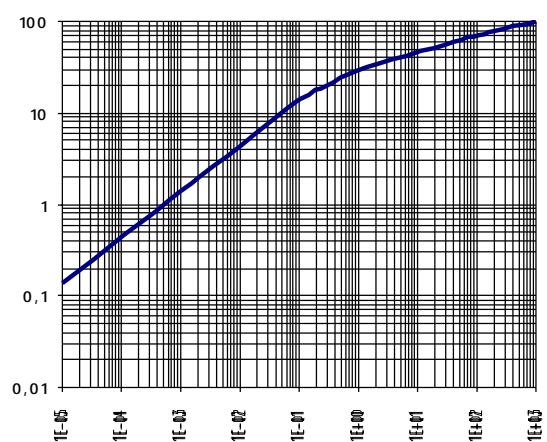


Figure 12a - Transient Thermal Impedance (°C/W)  
Vs Time (S) - IPS511G/IPS512G

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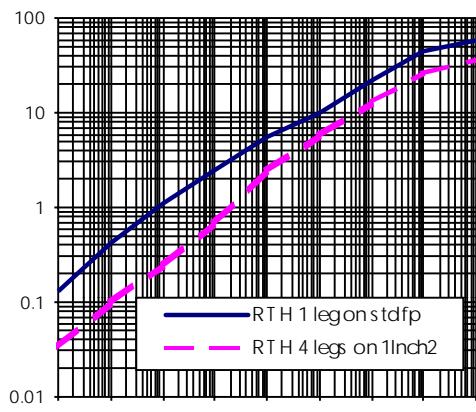


Figure 12b - Transient Thermal Impedance ( $^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$ )  
 Vs Time (S) - IPS514G

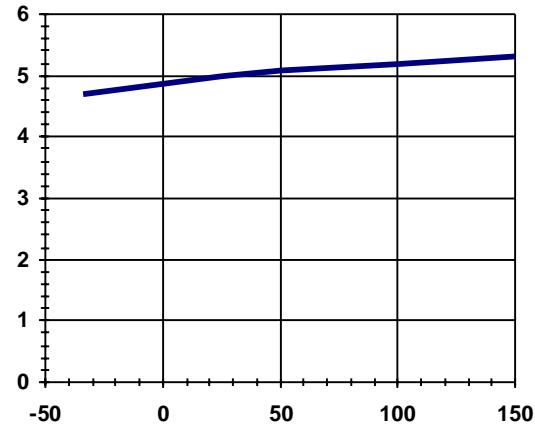


Figure 13 - Ilim (A) Vs  $\text{T}_j$  ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

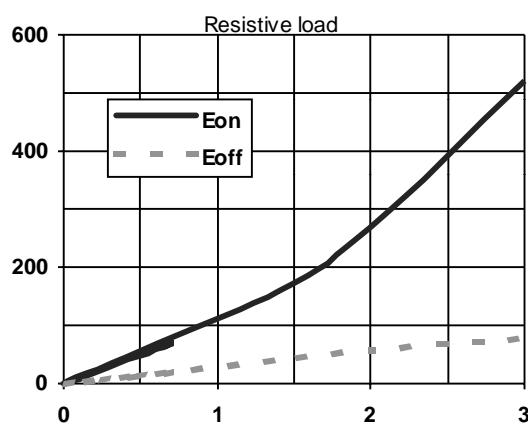


Figure 14 -  $\text{E}_{\text{on}}$ ,  $\text{E}_{\text{off}}$  ( $\mu\text{J}$ ) vs  $\text{I}$  (A)

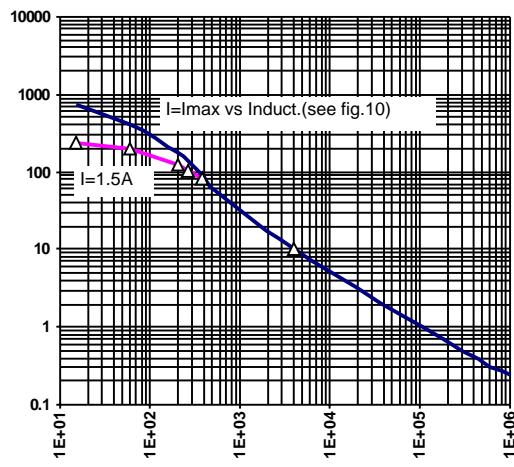


Figure 15 -  $\text{E}_{\text{on}}$  ( $\mu\text{J}$ ) Vs Load Inductance ( $\mu\text{H}$ )  
 (see Fig. 3)

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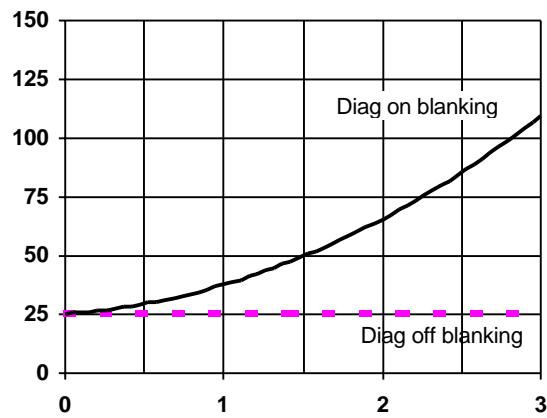


Figure 16 - Diag Blanking time ( $\mu$ S) Vs I<sub>out</sub> (A)  
(resistive load - see Fig. 6)

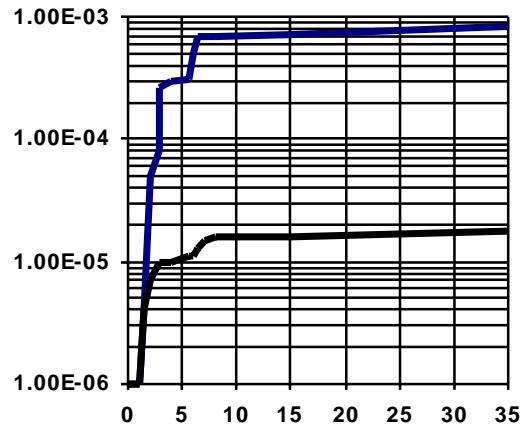
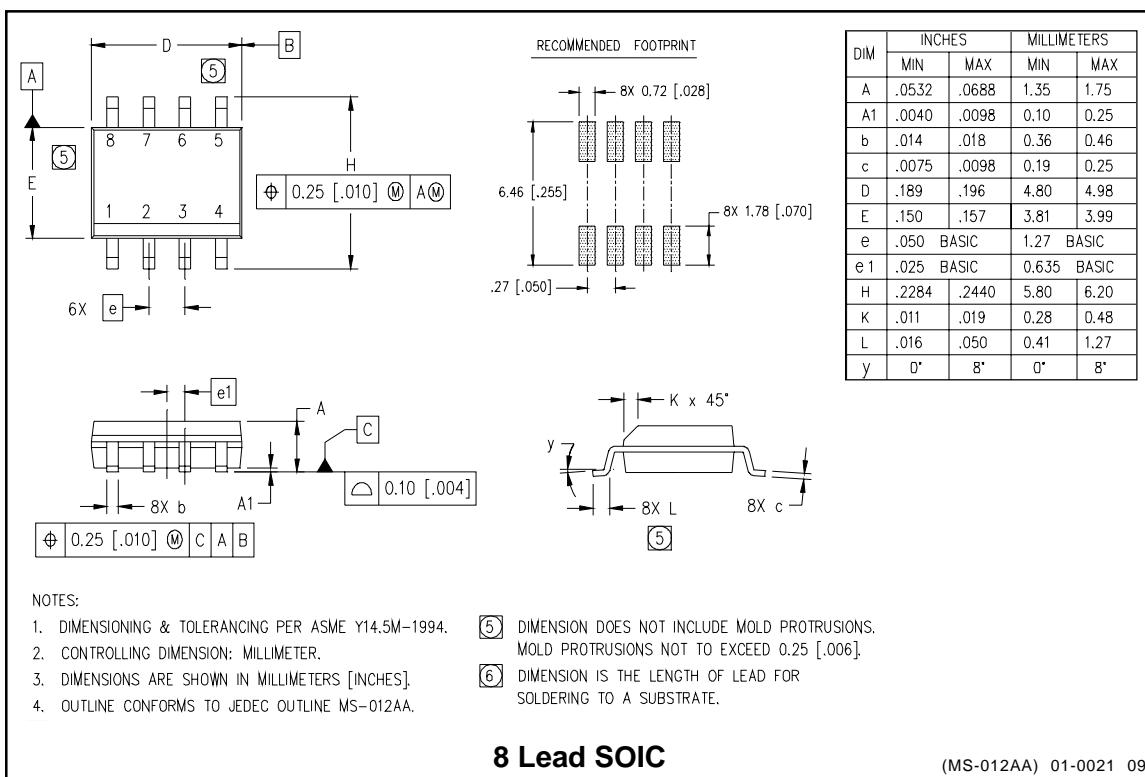
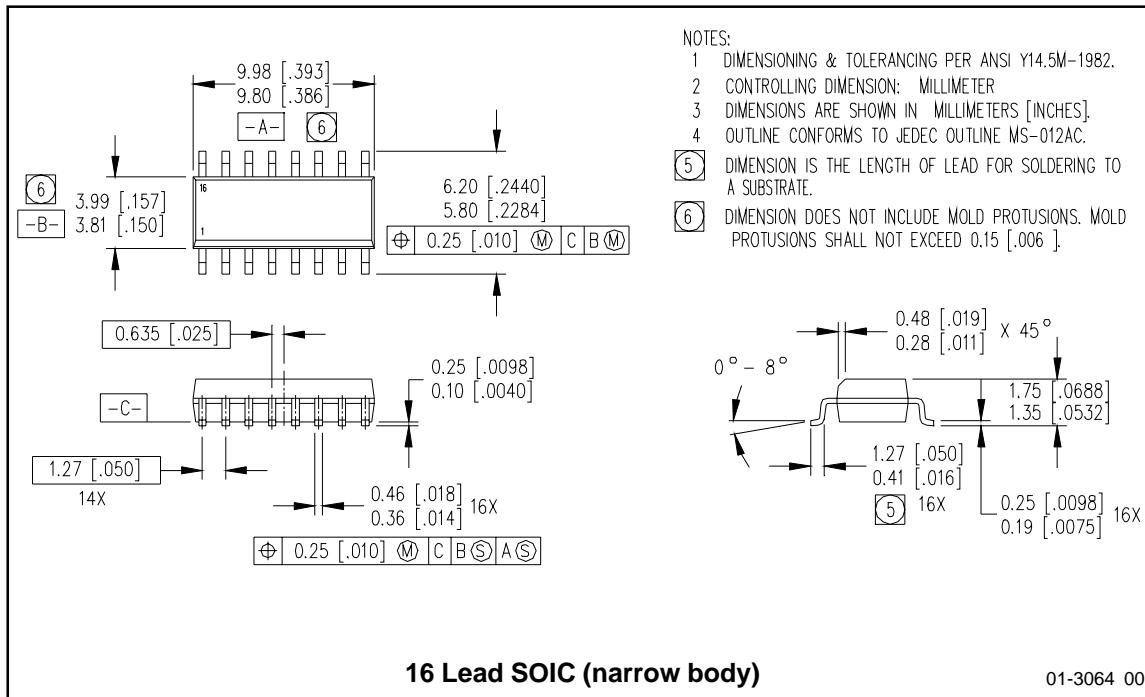


Figure 17 - I<sub>cc</sub> (mA) Vs V<sub>cc</sub> (V)

## Case Outline - IPS511G



**Case Outline - IPS512G**

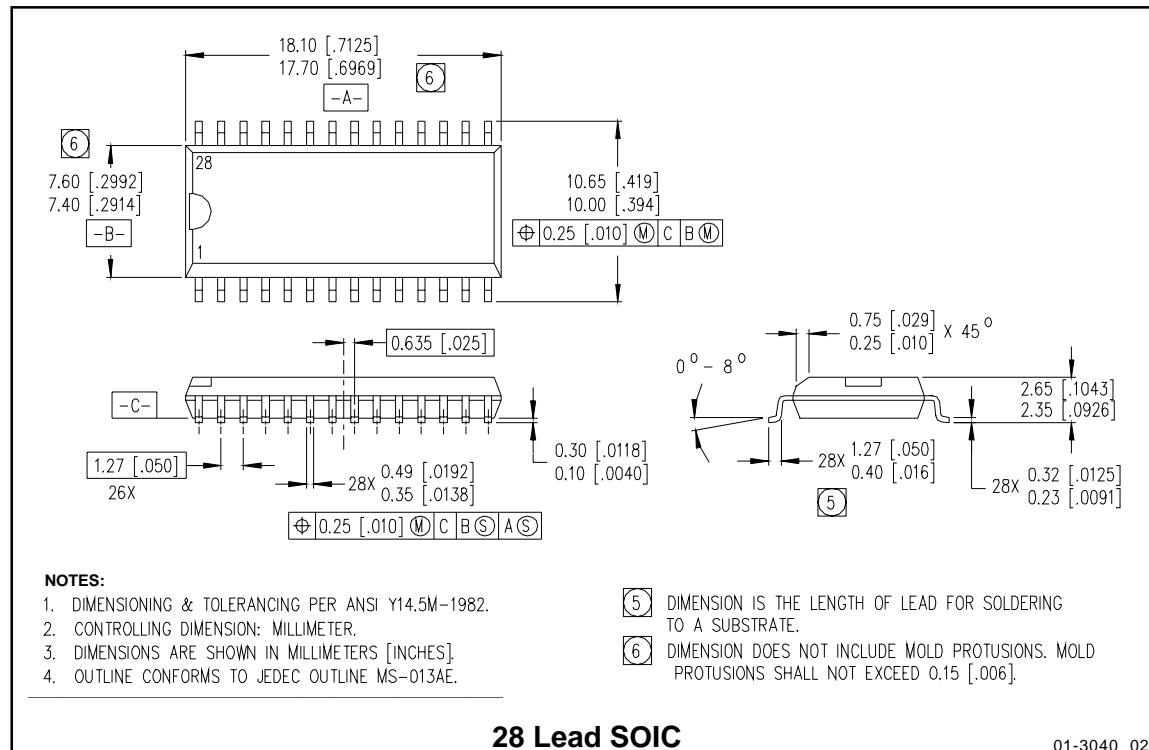


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*Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 4/17/2000*